





# Jetprole village, Mahbubnagar district

Vasundhara  
Amol  
Ravi  
Pallavi  
Harsha Vardhan





As per 2011  
census,  
Population - 3436  
(SKS?)  
Literacy:  
Male - 64%  
Female - 44.38%  
Sex ratio - 947



- VILLAGE SHIFTED TO PRESENT LOCATION IN 1961 AS A RESULT OF SUBMERGENCE BY SRISAILAM PROJECT
- TEMPLE SHIFTED STONE BY STONE



- 1982 - Andhra Bank branch opened
- 1985 - Electricity in the village
- 1992 - Naxal problem worsens - Andhra Bank branch blown up
- 1995 - Jurala project improves irrigation in the area
- 1999 - School in the village is made a ZP High School

- September, 2009 - Massive flood in River Krishna inundates the village
- 2000 - Electricity distribution sub-station is established in the village
- 2003 - Bank branch returns to Jatprole village
- 2014 - Bus depot in Kolapur (5 km away) improves connectivity
- 2015 - Hotels hotel in the village as part of Sonasia - Kolapur - Jatprole tourist circuit
- 2016 - Krishna putkunda

1520s - Jatprole Raja establishes fort and a temple is built to Madan Gopal Swamy

Long long ago...Jatayu attacked by Ravan while he was fleeing with Sita



- VILLAGE SHIFTED TO PRESENT LOCATION IN 1981 AS A RESULT OF SUBMERGENCE BY SRISAILAM PROJECT
- TEMPLE SHIFTED STONE BY STONE









- 1982 - Andhra Bank branch opened
- 1985 - Electricity in the village
- 1992 - Naxal problem worsens - Andhra Bank branch blown up
- 1995 - Jurala project improves irrigation in the area
- 1999 - School in the village is made a ZP High School

September, 2009 - Massive flood in River Krishna inundates the village

2010 - Electricity distribution sub-station is established in the village

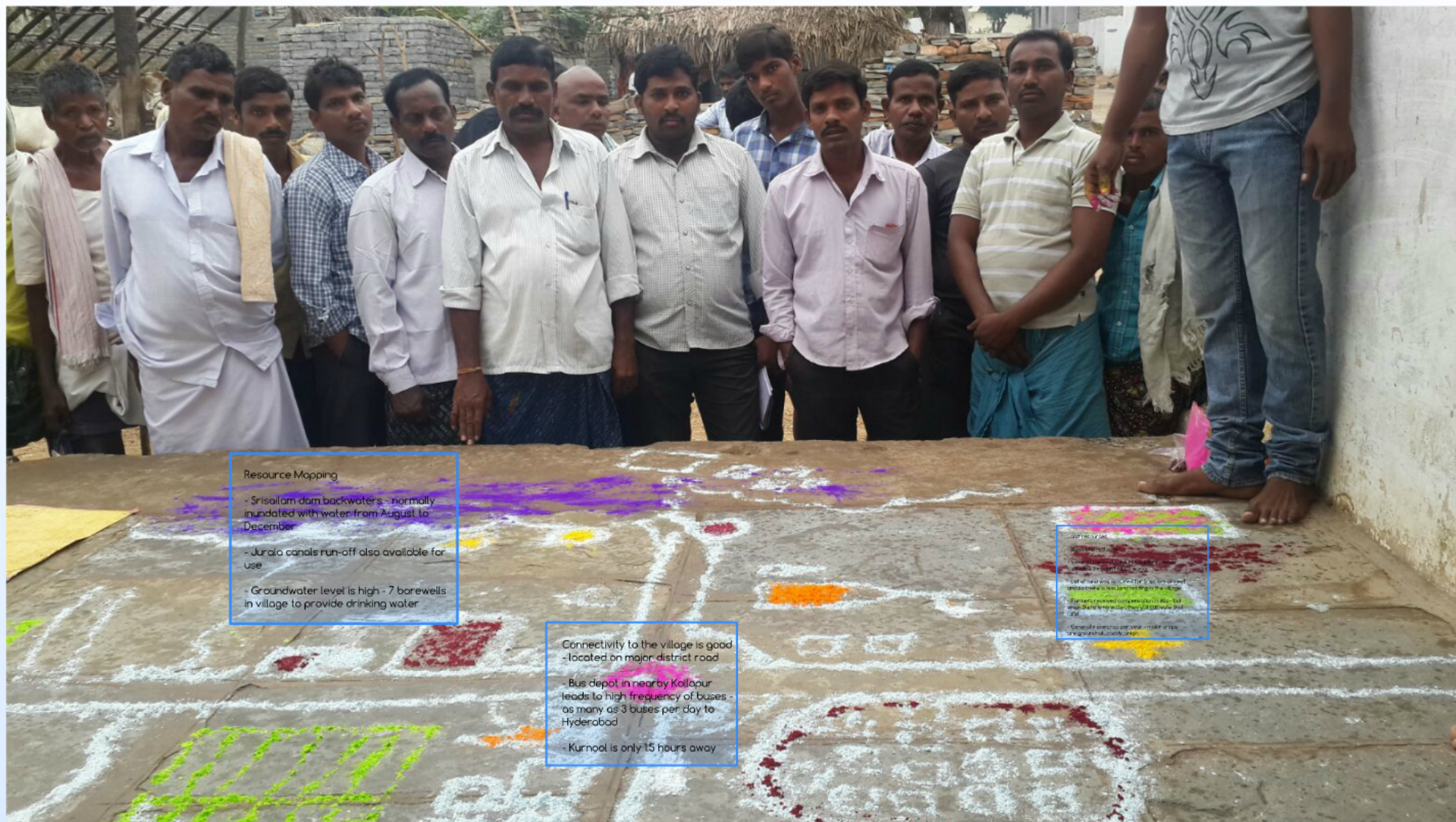
2013 - Bank branch returns to Jetprole village

2014 - Bus depot in Kollapur (15 km away) improves connectivity

2015 - Harita hotel in the village as part of Somasila - Kollapur - Jetprole tourist circuit

2016 - Krishna pushkaralu





#### Resource Mapping

- Srisailem dam backwaters - normally inundated with water from August to December
- Jurala canals run-off also available for use
- Groundwater level is high - 7 borewells in village to provide drinking water

#### Connectivity to the village is good

- located on major district road
- Bus depot in nearby Kollapur leads to high frequency of buses - as many as 3 buses per day to Hyderabad
- Kurnool is only 15 hours away

#### Land Use

- 50% of the land is under cultivation
- 20% of the land is under forest
- 10% of the land is under water
- 10% of the land is under other uses
- 10% of the land is under other uses
- 10% of the land is under other uses



# Resource Mapping

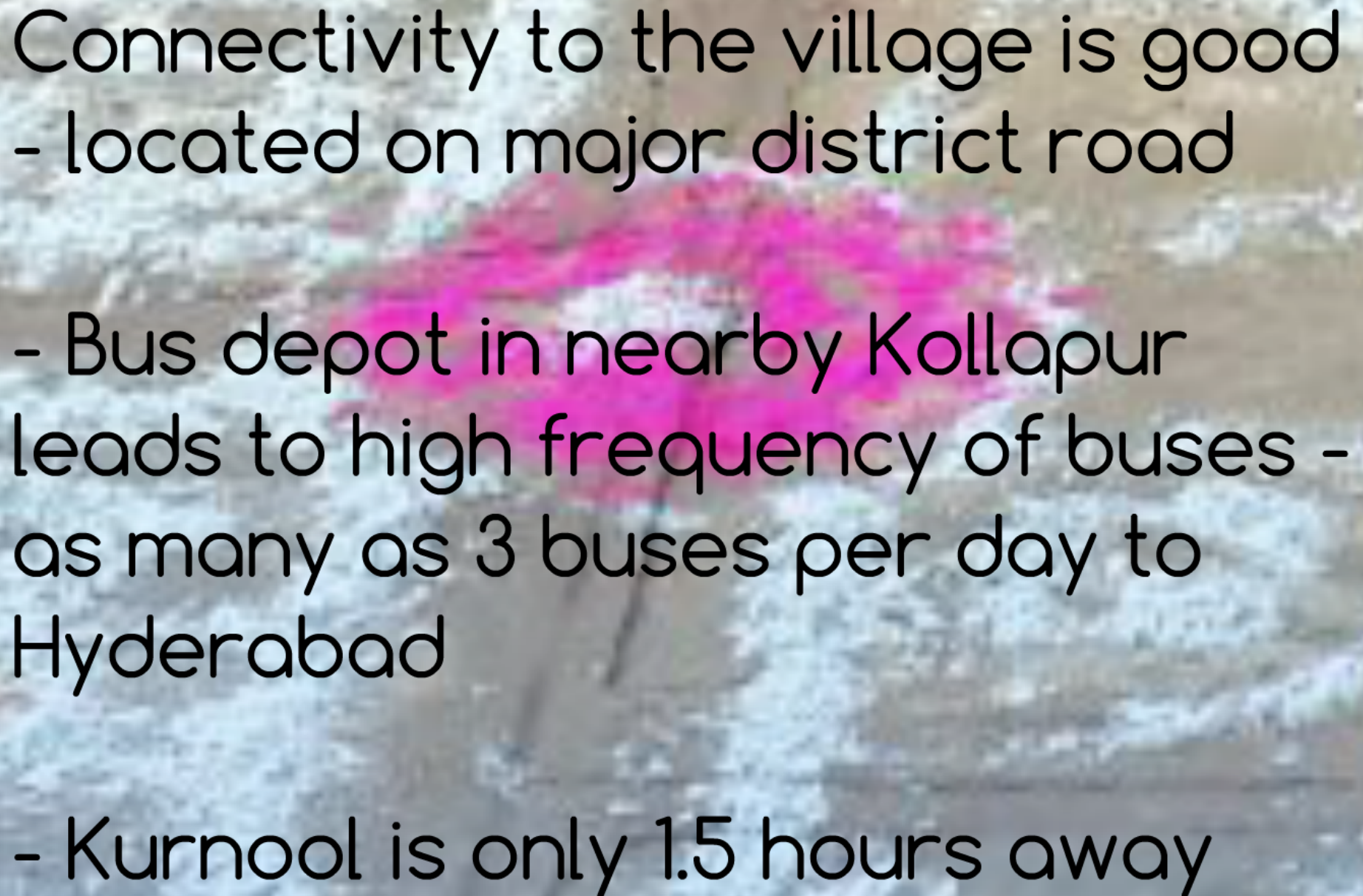
- Srisailem dam backwaters - normally inundated with water from August to December
- Jurala canals run-off also available for use
- Groundwater level is high - 7 borewells in village to provide drinking water



## Land resources

- Black and red soils
- Some of the land is full of boulders - made cultivable through NREGS works
- Lot of land was acquired for Srisailem project and so there is less land holding in the village
- Farmers received compensation in 80s - but when there is no water, they still cultivate that land
- Generally one crop per year - major crops are groundnut, paddy, onion

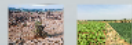


- 
- Connectivity to the village is good
    - located on major district road
    - Bus depot in nearby Kollapur leads to high frequency of buses - as many as 3 buses per day to Hyderabad
    - Kurnool is only 1.5 hours away





**KIRIT**  
The Kirit is a traditional Indian garment, a type of shawl or wrap, made of cotton or silk. It is worn by men and women alike, and is a popular choice of clothing in the Indian subcontinent. The Kirit is a traditional Indian garment, a type of shawl or wrap, made of cotton or silk. It is worn by men and women alike, and is a popular choice of clothing in the Indian subcontinent.



**THE KIRIT**  
The Kirit is a traditional Indian garment, a type of shawl or wrap, made of cotton or silk. It is worn by men and women alike, and is a popular choice of clothing in the Indian subcontinent. The Kirit is a traditional Indian garment, a type of shawl or wrap, made of cotton or silk. It is worn by men and women alike, and is a popular choice of clothing in the Indian subcontinent.



Water shortage is a crisis this year

Electricity – 3 phase – 3 hours in the day and 3 hours at night – cause of major discontent – led to protest at sub station by villagers while we were there

Wage rate for agricultural labourer: 150-200 for women and 200-300 for men

Paddy, groundnut, onion are major crops

Paddy productivity – 25 to 30 quintal per acre

Haritha Haram scheme – to plant trees in premises of govt buildings

Watershed Development Program – mango plantation intercropping with green gram – no mango orchards in the village due to rocky surface



2 cases of farmer suicide in  
last 1 year:

Leased land farming – family  
received compensation

Reddy farmer having over 5  
acres land – groundnut –  
indebtedness – no govt help

## MGNREGS

No timely payments- Service Bank- ICICI - It is not serving well and processing the funds

Exclusion of BOULDER REMOVAL: It had been immensely useful for bringing degraded land under cultivation. Silt application also demanded by farmers.

NO household completed 100 days in year 2014-15 because of delayed payment issue. Only about 19 days on average this year

Difference from legislative intent - Unemployment allowance never paid

[nrega.telangana.gov.in](http://nrega.telangana.gov.in) – very sound MIS - an example for other schemes, esp in healthcare

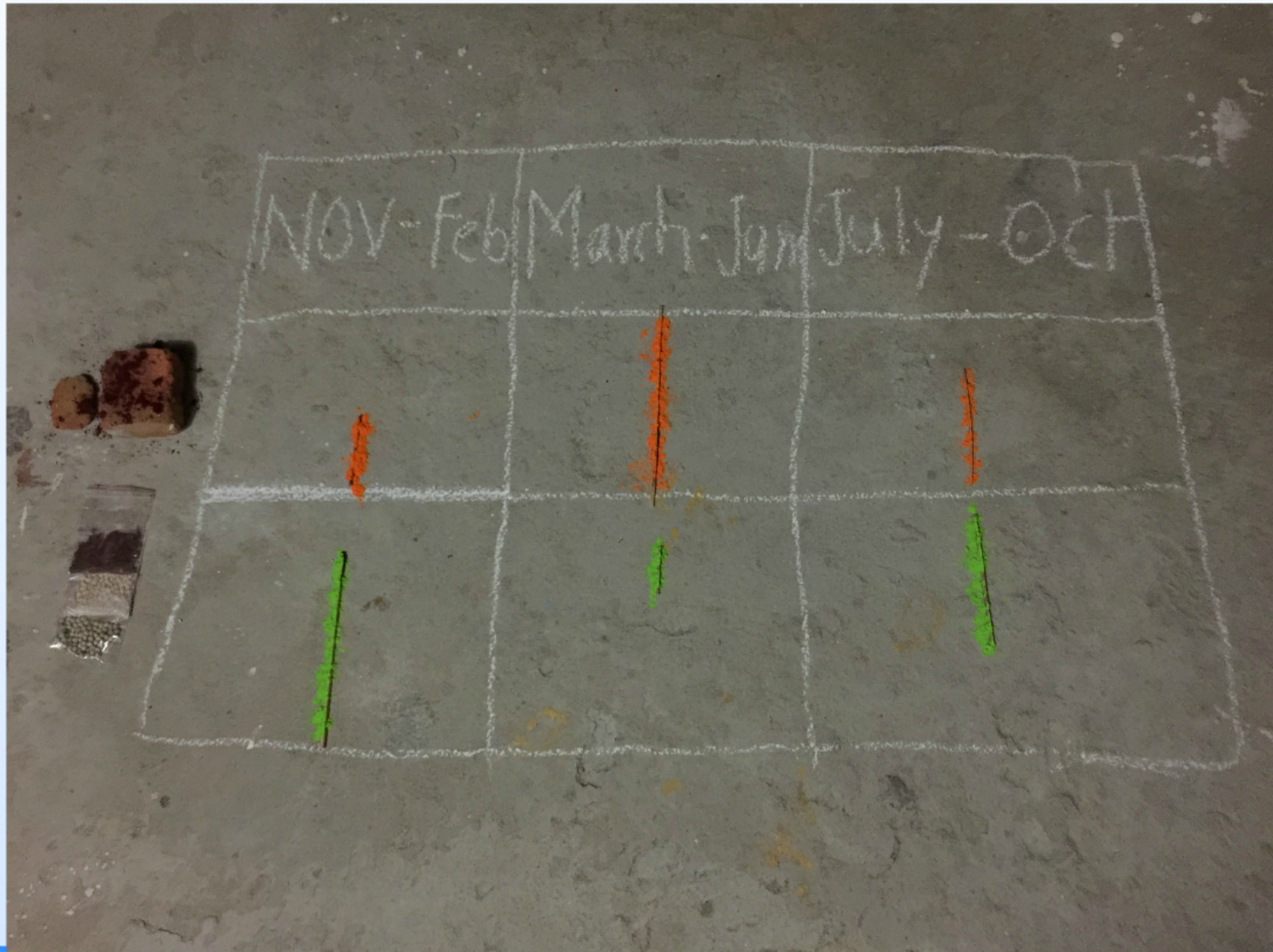
Gram sabha participation not seen in development activities – some said 30% quorum is not met



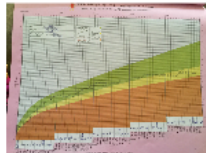
Gram sabha participation not seen in development activities –  
some said 30% quorum is not met



# Seasonality of employment







MEDICAL

MEDICAL

MEDICAL

MEDICAL

MEDICAL

MEDICAL

MEDICAL

Health Care  
Doctor  
Hospital  
Pharmacist  
Nurse  
Dentist  
First Aid  
Surgeon  
Emergency

Health Care  
Doctor  
Hospital  
Pharmacist  
Nurse  
Dentist  
First Aid  
Surgeon  
Emergency

2 ASHA workers in the village - on state wide strike

No PHC or sub centre in the village - 3 RMPs are there

2 ANMS visit the village based on a weekly schedule

Weekly schedule of ANMS:  
Monday - Health checkup (PHC) and  
Tuesday - Family planning education  
Wednesday - Adolescent reproductive health  
Thursday - School health  
Friday - Water and sanitation and family planning  
Saturday - Malaria and immunization program  
Urgent health services - Immunization for missed children  
2 TB patients  
Subacute hypertension patients increasing  
Admission - 26 patients  
AIDS - 18 new deaths - 2 months ago  
Malaria - 100 cases - checked register also  
IP - coverage nearly 100%  
Maternal and Child Training sessions - Detailed register



2 ASHA workers in the village – on state wide strike

No PHC or sub centre in the village - 3 RMPs are there

2 ANMS visit the village based on a weekly schedule

Health Care  
Doctor  
Hospital  
Pharmacist  
Nurse  
Dentist  
First Aid  
Surgeon  
Emergency



Weekly schedule of ANMs:

Monday – Ante Natal Checkup (ANC day)

Tuesday – Family planning motivation

Wednesday – Universal Immunization Program

Thursday – School visit

Friday – Water chlorination and larvae killing

Saturday – Universal Immunization Program

Mission Indradhanush – Immunization for missed children

3 TB patients

Diabetes, Hypertension patients increasing

Asthma – 10% population

AIDS – 1 known death – 3 months ago

IMR – not a problem – checked register also

UIP – coverage nearly 100%

 Mother and Child Tracking system - Detailed register

4 Anganwadi centers: 1 being run very well

Pregnant ladies' health is monitored

ICDS

Anganwadi centre is a preschool

Regular monitoring by senior officials is necessary - example Gram Darshini of AP









## 2 PRIMARY SCHOOLS

- Dilapidated condition, very small rooms.
- No running water - impact on sanitation habit
- Cooking place was unhygienic
- Construction of additional rooms was stalled due to cost escalation
- No electricity
- Need major INFRASTRUCTURAL facelift.

High School: No plans before  
GRATIS. Even that of low-cost  
housing. (SEEKING) construction  
SOURCES: No significant increase  
due to MODTOS  
ME (LAWMA). Education and State  
government extended to 100  
schools.  
There is a SCHOOL, MODTOS  
COMMITTEE, but not functioning.  
resulting  
No running water in toilets.  
No special room for food stock.  
SCHOOL: No construction of  
additional rooms due to high cost  
escalation.  
No of students in 100 (modest) school  
is only 10 (modest) of school extension  
of facilities.



## 2 PRIMARY SCHOOLS

- Dilapidated condition, very small rooms.
- No running water - impact on sanitation habit
- Cooking place was unhygienic
- Construction of additional rooms was stalled due to cost escalation
- No electricity
- Need major INFRASTRUCTURAL facelift.

e  
-  
ON.  
outs  
State  
ENT  
9.  
s.  
stock.  
at  
ew



Prezi

High School - No. of girls (104) are GREATER than that of boys(90) - Reason? GENDER DISCRIMINATION.

DROPOUTS: NO significant dropouts due to MIGRATION.

MID DAY MEAL functioning well. State government extended it till 10th standard.

There is a SCHOOL MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE but not functioning .

HYGIENE:

NO running water in toilets.

No special room for food stock.

BOOK issue: Distribution issue at mandal level,school is getting new syllabus books late

No. of students in URDU medium school is only 9 - decline of urdu as a medium of education.





#### SHGs

##### +ves:

- + 57 SHGs are registered in the village, with 10-12 in a group
- + Average 1.15 lakhs loan per group
- + Timely repayment

##### -ves

- No economic activity being undertaken using the loan
- Loan amount used for consumption purposes
- No guarantee for risk taking
- No guidance from government by way of building of entrepreneurial capacity

It is suggested that attitude change be triggered by exposure to successful SHGs through study tours and practical demonstrations

# SHGs

## +ves:

- + 57 SHGs are registered in the village, with 10-12 in a group
- + Average 1.15 lakhs loan per group
- + Timely repayment


## -ves

- No economic activity being undertaken using the loan
- Loan amount used for consumption purposes
- No guarantee for risk taking
- No guidance from government by way of building of entrepreneurial capacity

It is suggested that attitude change be triggered by exposure to successful SHGs through study tours and practical demonstrations







Ranking exercise - what are the reasons for poverty?

1. Unemployment – educated youth not finding jobs  
– B Sc youth as tractor driver - dairy sector not developed - no cooperatives are working
2. Landlessness – being a submerged village – very few land holdings – taking land on lease and farming in other villages
3. Water problem – drought – major issue this year
4. Healthcare issues – often go to Kurnool for healthcare

Social mapping exercise was done in SC colony of the village.

Poorpoint Open defecation - approx 10/100 houses. More toilets - Govt scheme has not yet come to the village.

About 40 MY houses are there - still 15 kucha houses - don't have enough money to contribute their part - 2 bedroom program of state govt about to be rolled out - but delivery model is not good.



# Ranking exercise - what are the reasons for poverty?

1. Unemployment – educated youth not finding jobs  
– B Sc youth as tractor driver - dairy sector not developed - no cooperatives are working
2. Landlessness – being a submerged village – very few land holdings – taking land on lease and farming in other villages
3. Water problem – drought – major issue this year
4. Healthcare issues – often go to Kurnool for



Social mapping exercise was done in SC colony of the village:

rampant Open defecation - approx 10/300 houses have toilets – Govt scheme has not yet come to the village

About 40 IAY houses are there – still 15 kuccha houses – don't have enough money to contribute their part - 2 bedroom program of state govt about to be rolled out - but delivery model is not good



Insistence on Aadhaar card linkage  
has led to exclusion- it is a violation  
of Supreme Court guidelines

- Case of one of the poorest  
families in SC village

#### PDS

PDS - 874 households have Food Security Cards (total 1056  
households found in Samagra Kutumba Survey)

#### Exclusion criteria:

- Govt employees
- 7.5 acres dryland
- 4 acres irrigated land
- income more than 15 lakh rupees

In the current month, 867 households found in Key register  
(which comes from mandal level) - every month some names  
are missing - one factor seems to be Aadhaar card linkage



## PDS

PDS – 874 households have Food Security Cards (total 1056 households found in Samagra Kutumba Survey)

Exclusion criteria:

Govt employees

7.5 acres dryland

4 acres irrigated land

income more than 1.5 lakh rupees

In the current month, 867 households found in Key register (which comes from mandal level) – every month some names are missing – one factor seems to be Aadhaar card linkage

Insistence on Aadhaar card linkage has led to exclusion- it is a violation of Supreme Court guidelines

- Case of one of the poorest families in SC village



Thank you



Thank you